ELEMENTS OF THE ACADEMIC PAPER

REQUIRED ELEMENT	DESCRIPTION
Introduction	Provides background and contextualizes the research question/ project goal and initial student assumptions and/or hypotheses.
	Introduces and reviews previous work in the field, synthesizing information and a range of perspectives related to the research question/project goal.
	Identifies the gap in the current field of knowledge to be addressed.
Method, Process, or Approach	Explains and provides justification for the chosen method, process, or approach.
Results, Product, or Findings	Presents the findings, evidence, results, or product.
Discussion, Analysis, and/or Evaluation	Interprets the significance of the results, product, or findings; explores connections to original research question/project goal.
	Discusses the implications and limitations of the research or creative work.
Conclusion and	Reflects on the process and how this project could impact the field.
Future Directions	Discusses possible next steps.
Bibliography	Provides a complete list of sources cited and consulted in the appropriate disciplinary style.